

ANNUAL REPORT FOR 1916

The Chairman and Members of the District Council

Gentlemen,

I herewith beg to present to your Council a report for the year on the Health and Sanitary Conditions of your district as requested by the Local Government Board.

As I was not in office for this year I can only give a short report from the notes at my disposal.

The general health of the town has been good throughout the year.

GENERAL STATISTICS

POPULATION - This is estimated at 2258 for your district, which shows a diminution of 29 since the previous year and of 146 since the year 1914.

Since the beginning of November, 600 soldiers have been billeted in the town.

AREA - This has not been increased since 1st April 1915 and is now 356 acres.

BIRTHS - The births registered during the year numbered 45, all of which were legitimate and 11 were illegitimate.

This total of 45 gives a rate equal to 19.5 per 1000 population. With the exception of the year 1900 this is the lowest figure recorded for the past 27 years.

For comparison, the birthrate for the County of Hertfordshire was 18.3

Annual Medical Reports

for the years

1916. 1917. 1918.

Registered causes were:-

Pulmonary tuberculosis	3	Influenza	1
Other tubercular diseases	3	Cancer, malignant disease	1
Consumption, etc.	4	Pneumonia (all forms)	1
Organic Heart Disease	3	Nephritis & Bright's disease	1
Prostatitis	3	Childbirth - insanity	1
Unspecified diseases	9	Unknown causes	1

The ages at death were: 4 under one year old, 3 between two and five, 1 between five and fifteen, 1 between fifteen and twenty-five, 2 between twenty-five and forty-five, 4 between forty-five and sixty-five and 16 sixty-five years and upwards.

During the 1st quarter	9 deaths	giving rate equal to 19.5 per 1000
" " 2nd "	4 " "	" " 7.1 "
" " 3rd "	5 " "	" " 8.0 "
" " 4th "	12 " "	" " 21.3 "

The total 33 deaths gives a rate equal to 13.3 per 1000, but as only 29 deaths really belong to our district the rate should really be 12.8.

For comparison, the death rate for the County of Hertfordshire was 12.2 and for England and Wales 14.0.

INFANT MORTALITY, or deaths in infants under 1 year - There were 4 deaths during the year, 3 of which were due to premature birth and died within a week of their birth and 2 were twins one of which died at the age of five months and was not certified and the other at seven months certified as being of unknown or unknown.

The 4 deaths given a rate equal to 19.5 per 1000 population. This compares unfavourably with 12.8 for the County of Hertfordshire and 14.0 for England and Wales. The 3 premature births were 2 males and 1 female. The 2 twins were 1 male and 1 female. This gives a rate of 2.2 per 1000 population which is the lowest recorded for the County of Hertfordshire.

CANCER - There was only one death from malignant disease, a case of 0.4 per 1000 population. The rate for this County was 1.21.

EPIDEMIC DEATH RATE - The mortality from the 7 chief epidemic diseases was 1 due to influenza. This represents a rate equal to 0.44 per 1000. Compare this with the rate of 0.48 for the County of Hertfordshire.

HALLOCK URBAN DISTRICT

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1916. 1917. 1918.

The 4 deaths gives a rate equal to 89 per 1000 births which does not compare unfavourably with 69.3 the rate for the County of Hertfordshire or with 91 the rate for England and Wales

For each month, the first day of the month is the first day of the month.
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The first day of the month is the first day of the month.

ANNUAL REPORT FOR 1916

NOTIFICATION OF DISEASES

The Chairman and Members of the District Council

The incidence of these diseases was slight and no mortality resulted. Gentlemen; there were a few cases of chicken-pox and one case of puerperal fever was notified in March and one in May. I herewith beg to present to your Council a report for the year on the Health and Sanitary Conditions of your district as requested by the Local Government Board.

As I was not in office for this year I can only give a short report from the notes at my disposal.

The general health of the Town has been good throughout the year and the house disinfection.

In December there were a few cases of influenza. School closure was not CHINESE STATISTICS during the year.

POPULATION - This is estimated at 2256 for your district, which shows a diminution of 29 since the previous year and of 146 since the year 1914.

Since the beginning of November 600 soldiers have been billeted in the Town.

AREA - This has not been increased since 1st April 1913 and is now 358 acres.

BIRTHS - The births registered during the year numbered 45, all of which were legitimate and of which 15 were males and 30 females.

This total of 45 gives a rate equal to 18.3 per 1000 population. With the exception of the year 1900 this is the lowest figure recorded for the past 27 years.

For comparison, the birthrate for the County of Hertfordshire was 18.3 and for England and Wales 21.6.

DEATHS - The number of deaths registered in the district during the year was 28, to which must be added 3 more which occurred in other districts and from which must be deducted the death of one non-resident, though really two should have been deducted as the deaths of two non-residents were registered in Baldock.

Registered causes were:-

Pulmonary Tuberculosis	3	Influenza	1
Other Tuberculous Diseases	2	Cancer, Malignant disease	1
Congenital Dehility, etc	4	Pneumonia (all forms)	1
Organic Heart Disease	3	Nephritis & Bright's disease	1
Bronchitis	3	Childbirth - Insanity	1
Other defined diseases	9	Unknown causes	1

The ages at death were: 4 under one year old, 2 between two and five, 1 between five and fifteen, 1 between fifteen and twenty-five, 2 between twenty-five and forty-five, 4 between forty-five and sixty-five and 16 sixty-five years and upwards.

During the 1st quarter were 9 deaths, giving rate equal to 15.9 per 1000

"	"	2nd	"	"	4	"	"	"	"	7.1	"
"	"	3rd	"	"	5	"	"	"	"	8.9	"
"	"	4th	"	"	12	"	"	"	"	21.3	"

The total 30 deaths gives us a rate equal to 13.3 per 1000, but as only 29 deaths really belong to our district the rate should really be 12.8.

For comparison, the death rate for the County of Hertfordshire was 12.2 and for England and Wales 14.0.

INFANT MORTALITY, or deaths in infants under 1 year - There were 4 deaths during the year, 2 of which were due to premature birth and died within a week of their birth and 2 were twins one of which died at the age of five months and was not certified and the other at seven months certified as marasmus or wasting.

CAUSES OF DEATH

DIARRHOEA - There were no deaths for this disease during the year. This makes the 10th year in succession in which no deaths have occurred.

TUBERCULOSIS - During the year 6 cases were notified in our district 4 were tuberculosis of lungs and 2 abdominal Tuberculosis. Of these 3 were males and 3 females. The mortality was 5 and the death-rate from this cause 2.2 per 1000 population which is rather high.

CANCER - There was only one death from malignant disease representing a rate of 0.4 per 1000 population. The rate for this County was 1.21.

EPIDEMIC DEATH RATE - The mortality from the 7 chief epidemic diseases was 1 due to influenza. This represents a rate equal to 0.44 per 1000. Compare this with the rate of 0.48 for the County of Hertfordshire.

The Chairman and Members of the District Council

Gentlemen,

I herewith beg to present to your Council a report for the year on the Health and Sanitary Conditions of your district as requested by the Local Government Board. As I was not in office for this year I can only give a short report from the notes at my disposal. The general health of the town has been good throughout the year.

CHILD STATISTICS

POPULATION - This is estimated at 2255 for your district, which shows a diminution of 20 since the previous year and of 148 since the year 1914. Since the beginning of November 600 soldiers have been billeted in the town. AREA - This has not been increased since 1st April 1913 and is now 358 acres. **BIRTHS** - The births registered during the year numbered 45, all of which were legitimate and of which 15 were males and 30 females. This total of 45 gives a rate equal to 18.8 per 1000 population. With the exception of the year 1900 this is the lowest figure recorded for the past 27 years. For comparison, the birth-rate for the County of Hertfordshire was 18.3 and for England and Wales 21.8. **DEATHS** - The number of deaths registered in the district during the year was 28, to which must be added 3 more which occurred in other districts and from which must be deducted the death of one non-resident, though really two should have been deducted as the death of two non-residents were registered in Hainlock. Registered causes were:-

1	Infant	3	Influenza
1	Cancer, malignant disease	2	Other Tuberculous Diseases
1	Pneumonia (all forms)	4	Congenital Defects, etc.
1	Nephritis & Bright's disease	2	Organic Heart Disease
1	Childbirth - insanity	2	Bronchitis
1	Unknown causes	9	Other defined diseases

The ages at death were: 4 under one year old, 2 between two and five, 1 between five and fifteen, 1 between fifteen and twenty-five, 2 between twenty-five and forty-five, 4 between forty-five and sixty-five and 16 sixty-five years and upwards. During the last quarter were 9 deaths, giving rate equal to 18.9 per 1000. The total 28 deaths gives us a rate equal to 12.3 per 1000, but as only 28 deaths really belong to our district the rate should really be 12.8. For comparison, the death rate for the County of Hertfordshire was 12.2 and for England and Wales 14.0.

INFANT MORTALITY, or deaths in infants under 1 year - There were 4 deaths during the year, 3 of which were due to premature birth and died within a week of their birth and 2 were twins one of which died at the age of five months and was not certified and the other at seven months certified as marasmus or wasting.

CAUSES OF DEATH - There were no deaths for this disease during the year. This makes the 10th year in succession in which no deaths have occurred. **TUBERCULOSIS** - During the year 6 cases were notified in our district. 4 were tuberculous of lungs and 2 abdominal tuberculous. 3 of these were males and 3 females. The mortality was 2 and the death-rate from this cause 2.2 per 1000 population which is rather high. **CANCER** - There was only one death from malignant disease representing a rate of 0.4 per 1000 population. The rate for this County was 1.21. **EPIDEMIC DEATH RATE** - The mortality from the 7 chief epidemic diseases was 1 due to influenza. This represents a rate equal to 0.44 per 1000. Compare this with the rate of 0.48 for the County of Hertfordshire.

NOTIFICATION OF DISEASES 1919

The incidence of these diseases was slight and no mortality resulted. In January there were a few cases of chicken-pox and one case of puerperal fever was notified. A slight outbreak of German measles commenced in February and continued into May, eleven cases altogether being notified. Of measles there was one case notified in March and one in May.

In June and July there were a few cases of whooping cough. In July one case of ophthalmia neonatorum and one case of scarlet fever were notified. The latter was removed to the isolation hospital and the house disinfected.

In December there were a few cases of influenza. School closure was not found necessary during the year.

CHIEF STATISTICS

POPULATION - This is 3426 for your district and shows an increase of 170 on the previous year and an increase only of 24 since

SCHOOL IDENTITY
During the year 6 visits were paid to the two schools in the Town for the purpose of medical examination and 147 children were examined. The result of these examinations showed that 40 children had enlarged tonsils, 23 adenoids, 61 carious teeth, 8 defective eyesight, 18 unclean heads, 6 defective hearing, 5 malnutrition and 25 other defects. 25 were unvaccinated children.

This total of 48 births remain, rate equal to 17.4 per 1000 population which is the lowest recorded for your obedient servant.

For comparison, the birth-rate for the County of Hertfordshire was 13.8 and for England and Wales (signed) **BERTRAM SUGGITT**

DEATHS - The number of deaths registered in the district during the year was 34, to which must be added 13 which occurred in other districts. This gives us a total of 46 deaths belonging to the district, of which 26 were males and 20 females.

Registered causes were:-

Pneumonia (all forms)	7	Whooping cough	1
Organic heart disease	5	Influenza	1
Tuberculosis meningitis	2	Bronchitis	1
Pulmonary tuberculosis	1	Other respiratory diseases	1
Other tuberculous diseases	1	Nephritis & Bright's disease	1
Cancer, malignant disease	4	Congenital debility, etc.	1
Other defined diseases	17	Unknown causes	3

The total 46 deaths gives us a death-rate of 18.9 per 1000 which with the exception of the years 1907 and 1909 is the highest recorded for the past 26 years. This must be attributed to the large number of deaths from pneumonia and organic heart disease.

For comparison, the death rate for the County of Hertfordshire was 12.1 and for England and Wales 14.4.

INFANT MORTALITY or death in infants under 1 year: There were 4 deaths during the year. This gives us a rate equal to 83 per 1000 births.

For comparison, the rate for the County of Hertfordshire was 75 and for England and Wales 97.

CAUSES OF DEATH

DEATHS FROM - There were no deaths from this disease during the year. This makes the 11th year in succession in which no deaths have occurred.

TUBERCULOSIS - During the year 7 cases were notified in our district. 3 were pulmonary and 4 non-pulmonary. Of these 4 were males and 3 females. The mortality was 4 and the death rate from this cause 1.6 per 1000 population.

CANCER - There were 4 deaths from malignant disease representing a death rate of 1.6 per 1000.

For comparison the rate for the County of Hertfordshire was 1.29.

EPIDEMIC DEATH RATE - The mortality from the 7 chief epidemic diseases was 2 due to whooping cough and influenza giving a rate equal to 0.82 per 1000.

For comparison the rate for the County was 0.28.

NOTIFICATION - DISBURSE

The incidence of these diseases was slight and no mortality resulted. In January there were a few cases of chicken-pox and one case of purpura. A slight outbreak of German measles commenced in February and continued into May, eleven cases altogether being notified. In June and July there were a few cases of whooping cough. In July one case of ophthalmia neonatorum and one case of scarlet fever were notified. The latter was removed to the isolation hospital and the home disinfectant. In December there were a few cases of influenza. School closure was not found necessary during the year.

SCHOOL HEALTH

During the year 5 visits were paid to the two schools in the town for the purpose of medical examination and 147 children were examined. The result of these examinations showed that 45 children had enlarged tonsils, 23 adenoids, 61 carious teeth, 8 defective eyesight, 18 unclean heads, 6 defective hearing, 5 malnutrition and 25 other defects. 25 were unaccompanied. Your obedient servant, Medical Officer of Health.

MAY 1919		JUNE 1919		JULY 1919		AUGUST 1919		SEPTEMBER 1919		OCTOBER 1919		NOVEMBER 1919		DECEMBER 1919	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64
65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96
97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112
113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128
129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144
145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160
161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176
177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192
193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208
209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224
225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240
241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256
257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272
273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288
289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304
305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320
321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336
337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352
353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368
369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384
385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400
401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416
417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432
433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448
449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464
465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480
481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496
497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512
513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528
529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544
545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560
561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576
577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592
593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608
609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624
625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640
641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656
657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672
673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688
689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704
705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720
721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736
737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752
753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768
769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784
785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800
801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816
817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832
833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848
849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864
865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880
881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896
897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912
913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928
929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944
945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960
961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976
977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992
993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000	1001	1002	1003	1004	1005	1006	1007	1008
1009	1010	1011	1012	1013	1014	1015	1016	1017	1018	1019	1020	1021	1022	1023	1024
1025	1026	1027	1028	1029	1030	1031	1032	1033	1034	1035	1036	1037	1038	1039	1040
1041	1042	1043	1044	1045	1046	1047	1048	1049	1050	1051	1052	1053	1054	1055	1056
1057	1058	1059	1060	1061	1062	1063	1064	1065	1066	1067	1068	1069	1070	1071	1072
1073	1074	1075	1076	1077	1078	1079	1080	1081	1082	1083	1084	1085	1086	1087	1088
1089	1090	1091	1092	1093	1094	1095	1096	1097	1098	1099	1100	1101	1102	1103	1104
1105	1106	1107	1108	1109	1110	1111	1112	1113	1114	1115	1116	1117	1118	1119	1120
1121	1122	1123	1124	1125	1126	1127	1128	1129	1130	1131	1132	1133	1134	1135	1136
1137	1138	1139	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147	1148	1149	1150	1151	1152
1153	1154	1155	1156	1157	1158	1159	1160	1161	1162	1163	1164	1165	1166	1167	1168
1169	1170	1171	1172	1173	1174	1175	1176	1177	1178	1179	1180	1181	1182	1183	1184
1185	1186	1187	1188	1189	1190	1191	1192	1193	1194	1195	1196	1197	1198	1199	1200
1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	1210	1211	1212	1213	1214	1215	1216
1217	1218	1219	1220	1221	1222	1223	1224	1225	1226	1227	1228	1229	1230	1231	1232
1233	1234	1235	1236	1237	1238	1239	1240	1241	1242	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1248
1249	1250	1251	1252	1253	1254	1255	1256	1257	1258	1259	1260	1261	1262	1263	1264
1265	1266	1267	1268	1269	1270	1271	1272	1273	1274	1275	1276	1277	1278	1279	1280
1281	1282	1283	1284	1285	1286	1287	1288	1289	1290	1291	1292	1293	1294	1295	1296
1297	1298	1299	1300	1301	1302	1303	1304	1305	1306	1307	1308	1309	1310	1311	1312
1313	1314	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1323	1324	1325	1326	1327	1328
1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	1335	1336	1337	1338	1339	1340	1341	1342	1343	1344
1345	1346	1347	1348	1349	1350	1351	1352	1353	1354	1355	1356	1357	1358	1359	1360
1361	1362	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373	1374	1375	

ANNUAL REPORT FOR 1912

NOTIFICATION DISEASES 2

The Chairman and Members of the District Council, which was contracted in a Letchworth factory. He was sent to submit to your Council a report for the year on the Health and Sanitary Conditions of your District as requested by the Local Government Board. As I was not in office for this year and away most of the year on active service I can only give a very short report from the notes at my disposal.

CHIEF STATISTICS

POPULATION - This is estimated at 2426 for your district and shows an increase of 170 on the previous year and an increase only of 24 since 1914.

AREA - This is now 358 acres the same as on 1st April 1913.

BIRTHS - The births registered during the year numbered 45, the same as last year. To this must be added 3 registered in other districts. Of the total 48, 34 were males and 14 females, 3 were illegitimate and 45 legitimate children.

This total of 48 births gives a rate equal to 17.4 per 1000 population which is the lowest recorded for the past 28 years. For comparison, the birth-rate for the County of Hertfordshire was 13.8 and for England and Wales 17.8.

DEATHS - The number of deaths registered in the district during the year was 34, to which must be added 13 which occurred in other districts and from which must be deducted the death of one non-resident. This gives us a total of 46 deaths belonging to the district, of which 26 were males and 20 females.

Registered causes were:-

Pneumonia (all forms)	7	Whooping cough	1
Organic heart disease	5	Influenza	1
Tuberculosis meningitis	2	Bronchitis	1
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	1	Other respiratory diseases	1
Other tuberculous diseases	1	Nephritis & Bright's disease	1
Cancer, malignant disease	4	Congenital debility, etc.	1
Other defined diseases	17	Unknown causes	3

The total 46 deaths gives us a death-rate of 18.9 per 1000 which with the exception of the years 1907 and 1909 is the highest recorded for the past 28 years. This must be attributed to the large number of deaths from pneumonia and organic heart disease.

For comparison, the death rate for the County of Hertfordshire was 12.2 and for England and Wales 14.4.

INFANT MORTALITY or death in infants under 1 year: There were 4 deaths during the year. This gives us a rate equal to 83 per 1000 births.

For comparison, the rate for the County of Hertfordshire was 75 and for England and Wales 97.

CAUSES OF DEATH

DIARRHOEA - There were no deaths from this disease during the year. This makes the 11th year in succession in which no deaths have occurred.

TUBERCULOSIS - During the year 7 cases were notified in our district 3 were pulmonary and 4 non-pulmonary. Of these 4 were males and 3 females. The mortality was 4 and the death rate from this cause 1.6 per 1000 population.

CANCER - There were 4 deaths from malignant disease representing a death rate of 1.6 per 1000.

For comparison the rate for the County of Hertfordshire was 1.29.

EPIDEMIC DEATH RATE - The mortality from the 7 chief epidemic diseases was 2 due to whooping cough and influenza giving a rate equal to 0.82 per 1000.

For comparison the rate for the County was 0.28.

The Chairman and Members of the District Council

Gentlemen, I beg to submit to your Council a report for the year on the Health and Sanitary Conditions of your District as requested by the Local Government Board. As I was not in office for this year and away most of the year on active service I can only give a very short report from the notes at my disposal.

CHIEF STATISTICS

POPULATION - This is estimated at 2486 for your district and shows an increase of 170 on the previous year and an increase only of 24 since 1911.

AREA - This is now 553 acres the same as on 1st April 1912. BIRTHS - The births registered during the year numbered 45, the same as last year. To this must be added 3 registered in other districts. Of the total 48 34 were males and 14 females, 3 were illegitimate and 45 legitimate children. This total of 48 births gives a rate equal to 17.4 per 1000 population which is the lowest recorded for the past 26 years. For comparison, the birth-rate for the County of Hertfordshire was 13.8 and for England and Wales 17.8.

DEATHS - The number of deaths registered in the district during the year was 34, to which must be added 13 which occurred in other districts and from which must be deducted the death of one non-resident. This gives us a total of 46 deaths belonging to the district, of which 26 were males and 20 females.

Registered causes were:-
 Pneumonia (all forms) 7
 Organic heart disease 5
 Tuberculosis meningitis 2
 Pulmonary Tuberculosis 1
 Other tuberculous disease 1
 Cancer, malignant disease 4
 Other defined diseases 17
 Unknown causes 3

The total 46 deaths gives us a death-rate of 18.9 per 1000 which with the exception of the years 1907 and 1909 is the highest recorded for the past 26 years. This must be attributed to the large number of deaths from pneumonia and organic heart disease. For comparison, the death rate for the County of Hertfordshire was 12.5 and for England and Wales 14.4. INFANT MORTALITY or death in infancy under 1 year. There were 4 deaths during the year. This gives us a rate equal to 83 per 1000 births. For comparison, the rate for the County of Hertfordshire was 75 and for England and Wales 97.

CAUSES OF DEATH

DEATHS - There were no deaths from this disease during the year. This makes the fifth year in succession in which no deaths have occurred. TUBERCULOSIS - During the year 7 cases were notified in our district 3 were pulmonary and 4 non-pulmonary. Of these 4 were males and 3 females. The mortality was 4 and the death rate from this cause 1.6 per 1000 population. CANCER - There were 4 deaths from malignant disease representing a death rate of 1.6 per 1000. For comparison the rate for the County of Hertfordshire was 1.39. EPIDEMIC DEATH RATE - The mortality from the 7 chief epidemic diseases was 2 due to whooping cough and influenza giving a rate equal to 0.82 per 1000. For comparison the rate for the County was 0.38.

NOTIFICATION DISEASES

In January one case of chicken-pox occurred, which was contracted in a Letchworth factory of the Letchworth Works.

In February one case of cerebro-spinal meningitis occurred in a soldier. He was removed to Cambridge. A certain number of swabs taken from all the men in his draft were positive, but the swabs taken from the inmates of the house where he was billeted proved to be negative.

The two schools in the Town were closed on 5th February for three weeks owing to mumps and again on 7th March for another two weeks as 124 children were absent for the same reason.

A slight outbreak of German measles commenced at the end of March and continued into May, 9 cases being notified. In April one case of measles was notified. In June there were a few cases of mumps again. In August there were a few cases of epidemic diarrhoea. A few cases of whooping cough occurred from August to November. In November one case of Ophthalmia neonatorum was notified. A case of Typhoid fever was notified in the Norton End district in November and was removed to the Isolation Hospital. An analysis of well water shewed surface contamination of the well.

SCHOOL HEALTH

During the year 4 visits were paid to the two schools in the Town for the purpose of medical examination and 96 children were examined. The result of the examinations shewed that 22 children had enlarged tonsils, 6 adenoids, 51 carious teeth, 10 defective eyesight, 15 unclean heads, 2 malnutrition and 11 other defects. 20 were unvaccinated.

I have the honour to be

Your obedient servant,

(signed) HERMAN SUGGIT

Medical Officer of Health

May 5th 1919

[illegible]

1870-1871

ANNUAL REPORT FOR 1918

The Chairman and Members of the District Council

Gentlemen,

I have to honour to submit to your Council my first annual report as your Medical Officer on the Health and Sanitary Conditions of your District

I am presenting only a brief report giving, as requested by the Local Government Board, the vital statistics for the year, so that the records of the district may be continuous; an account of those outbreaks of disease which have occurred paying special attention to the recent influenza epidemic and other prominent sanitary events; and a reference to the sanitary condition of the district at the close of the war, which I am embodying in a separate and fuller report.

CHIEF STATISTICS

POPULATION - The population of the district, which at the census of 1911 was 2094 has by estimation now risen to 2682. In 1914 this was estimated at 2402 and the increase 280 is probably largely accounted for by the influx of Belgian refugees.

I may here draw your attention to the fact that this year again the death rate exceeds the birth rate. With the single exception of the previous year this state of affairs has not occurred for the past 29 years

AREA - The area of the district at the 1911 census was 235 acres and the number of inhabited houses 507 with an average of 4.1 persons per house. The district was increased on 1st April to 358 acres and has not since been added to. At the last census this increased area contained a total of 560 inhabited houses

BIRTHS - The births registered during the past year numbered 50, to which must be added 3 registered in other districts. Of the total 53, 32 were males and 21 females, 49 were legitimate, 4 illegitimate (1 male and 3 females).

This total of 53 gives a birth-rate of 17.6 per 1000 population, which, with the exception of the rate for 1917 is the lowest on record as far back as 1890.

For comparison the birth-rate for England and Wales was 17.7

DEATHS - The number of deaths registered in the district during the year was 40 to which must be added a further 12 which occurred in other districts and from which must be deducted 1, which represents a non-resident. This gives us a total of 51 deaths belonging to the district and in this total we have been obliged to include two non-residents so that the correct figure is 49.

Registered causes were: 2 from meningitis, 1 from heart disease, 3 from bronchitis, 1 from pneumonia, 1 from nephritis, 4 from accidents and 10 from other defined diseases. The following causes were responsible for such a large number of deaths, viz. influenza 9, tuberculosis 7, congenital debility 7 and cancer 6.

The ages at death were: 3 under one year old, 2 between the ages of one and two, 7 between five and fifteen, 2 between fifteen and twentyfive, 7 between twentyfive and fortyfive, 6 between fortyfive and sixtyfive and 19 were sixtyfive and upwards

During the 1st quarter were 2 deaths giving rate equal to 3.0 per 1000

"	"	2nd	"	"	7	"	"	"	"	10.4	"
"	"	3rd	"	"	10	"	"	"	"	14.8	"
"	"	4th	"	"	21	"	"	"	"	51.3	"

For the first three months the general health of the Town was exceptionally good. The cold spell in April brought an increase of respiratory diseases. During the last quarter we experienced the severe epidemic of influenza.

The total 51 deaths gives us a rate equal to 18.9 per 1000 which, with the exception of 3 years, is the highest recorded for the past 29 years. If we take 49 as our number of deaths the rate is 18.3

For comparison the death rate for England and Wales was 17.6

from the air and to avoid the use of any

1900

2012.12.12

and being in a separate and fuller report.

DISPOSABLE INCOME

1111 To ensure the safety of the public, the following measures are being taken:

As the last census this increased when compared a total of 10,000. The last census this increased when compared a total of 10,000. The last census this increased when compared a total of 10,000.

UN
US 1087

With the exception of the role of the Soviet Union in the
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Article - The article reported that the Soviet Union had
Soviet Union had been reported by the Soviet Union.

and from which must be deducted 1, which represents a non-resident
and gives a total of 51 deaths belonging to the district and in this
total we have been obliged to include the non-residents in that
district.

1. The following are the names of the persons who have been identified as having been in contact with the subject of this investigation, and the dates of such contact:

The first of these was the fact that the age of one of the children was 10 years old, 2 between the ages of one and two, 3 between one year old, 2 between the ages of one and two, 3 between one year old, 2 between the ages of one and two.

Date	Time	Lat.	Long.	Wind	Sea	Weather	Remarks
Dec 10	0800	10.4	174.8	SE 10	S	B	
"	0900	10.4	174.8	SE 10	S	B	
"	1000	10.4	174.8	SE 10	S	B	
"	1100	10.4	174.8	SE 10	S	B	

For the purpose of the present investigation, the following data were obtained from the records of the Town of New York, which are maintained by the Department of Health, and from the records of the Department of the City of New York, which are maintained by the Department of the City of New York.

September and during the first week in October there was a renewal of the outbreak

The third and worst wave of the epidemic assumed a different type attacking chiefly the respiratory organs. This started on 17th October amongst the troops and rapidly spread to the civilian population. It continued well into November when it began to abate although we were never quite free from influenza during December

A.4 20 of these troops were evacuated to the 1st Eastern General Hospital Cambridge, where I have no doubt pathological and bacteriological examinations would be made. No examinations of this kind were made locally.

A.5 Reinforcements for the South African Troops stationed in our district arrived in Bulhoek on 8th October, their last port of call being Sierra Leone, where I have it on good medical authority that a pneumonic form of this epidemic was raging and this was the type we had. I have no doubt that the number of cases of influenza was largely increased by those working from Bulhoek who by segregating in the neighbouring factories of Letchworth so spread the disease in our Town.

A.6 The incubation period appeared to be from 1 to 4 days. Infectivity in the gastro-intestinal form seemed to continue so long as the tongue remained furred, which took several weeks to become clean and also in the respiratory type so long as the discharges from the nose throat and lungs, which were very persistent.

Methods of spread appeared to be chiefly by the breath and sneezing. This was especially noticeable in the military, large numbers of whom were sharing the same dormitory and amongst whom the disease seemed more prevalent. Handkerchiefs, towels, vessels and clothing no doubt played their part in the spread of this disease and it is interesting to note that one death from influenza and pneumonia occurred in a woman who took in washing from the troops

I know of no evidence bearing on the possible protection by a previous attack, but second attacks were not common.

A.7. The earlier form was characterized by the usual symptoms of gastro-enteritis, viz:- vomiting, intestinal colic and diarrhoea.

The later type exhibited the following characteristics:- malaise, fever, muscular pains, headache, mucopurulent catarrh of the nose and throat and spreading down to the lungs, pneumonia (these patients in complexion and general appearance bore a strong resemblance to puerperal fever) Delirium, severe diarrhoea and intestinal colic were noted in a few instances but by no means common. Haemorrhage appeared to be a frequent concomitant especially from the nose. Bleeding from the lungs and in many instances from the uterus was not uncommon

A.8. The incidence seemed to be particularly severe on the soldiers, partly on account of their being segregated together and partly on account of their not being used to the climate.

B.1. There was no distribution of advice to the public in the form of leaflets, only by those who were attending to the sick. I was ill myself at the time for 3 weeks

B.2 The two schools in the Town were closed for 2 weeks from 1st July and again from 25th October for 3 weeks, and also for a few days in the middle of December till the end of the term. At the same time the Sunday schools were closed. The Picture Palace was placed out of bounds for all troops during the October epidemic.

B.3. In October to November a temporary hospital was arranged for the South African Troops, amongst whom the incidence was very heavy, 94 out of a strength of 142 contracting influenza, and was looked after by the Medical Officer in charge of Troops and six ladies, the majority of whom had had nursing experience and who very kindly gave their services. 29 of the more virulent type of pneumonic cases were sent to a military hospital outside our district.

B.4 There was no patient who required it who had neither medical nor nursing assistance at their own home.

B.5. No provision of facilities for bacteriological examination of material from patients was made.

B.6. Prophylaxies by vaccine was not attempted. The secondary causes of deaths following influenza were due to pneumonia 4 civilians (and 1 military) broncho-pneumonia 2, bronchitis 1, pleurisy and anaemia 1, leucoplegia 1^{IV}

NOTIFICATION DISEASES

A small epidemic of measles and German measles broke out in the middle of April and continued during every month into the middle of August, 16 cases occurring in 12 houses. Tonsillitis was prevalent in May during the hot dry dusty weather. Whooping was prevalent in May and June. Scarlet fever made its appearance on 15th July and has continued intermittently every month till the end of the year. 18 cases were notified in 14 houses scattered all over the town. Fifteen of the cases occurred in school children.

Two cases of diphtheria were notified, one in August and one in September.

Two suspicious cases of cerebro-spinal meningitis were in June removed to the Isolation Hospital for observation and one case of cerebro-spinal meningitis occurred in a child late in October and was also immediately removed. All three were fatal though one only was certified from this cause.

Although 24 cases of infectious diseases were taken to the Isolation Hospital during the year I consider it desirable that your district should join in with the Hitchin Rural and Letchworth Urban Districts in maintaining this very necessary Isolation Hospital on the Hitchin Road.

HOUSING AND SANITATION

On 3rd July your Council approved of a hostel situate in Pond Lane to accommodate 92 workmen or labourers. Kryn and Lily, Letchworth. As a result of inspections commenced in October by your deputy inspector of nuisances and myself a short report on certain insanitary conditions was presented in December to your Council, advocating better housing, drainage and water supply and emphasising the need for the 100 new cottages.

SCHOOL HEALTH

During the year 8 visits were paid to the two schools in the town for the purpose of medical examination and 140 children were examined. The result of these examinations showed that 26 children had enlarged tonsils, 15 adenoids, 70 carious teeth, 16 defective eyesight, 4 defective hearing, 34 unclean heads, 17 malnutrition and 13 other defects. 40 were unvaccinated. The parents have been advised as to how these defects can be remedied and the district nurse follows up these cases. The schools were closed on 1st July for two weeks owing to prevalence of whooping cough and gastric influenza, 15.8% of the children on the books being absent through illness at that time. The schools were closed again on 25th October for three weeks owing to gastric influenza, scarlet fever and illness of teachers, 17.3% of the children being then absent. The schools were again closed for the same reason in December for a few days until the end of the Term, 22.8% of the children being absent.

I remain,

Your obedient servant

(Signed) BERTRAM SUGGITT

May 5th, 1919

Medical Officer of Health

TABLE I.

Vital Statistics of whole district during 1918 and previous years.

Year	Popul. estima- ted to middle of each year	BIRTHS			DEATHS		DEATHS		Nett DEATHS belonging to the district			
		Uncom- pacted No.	NETT		reg'd in dist.		Non- resi- dents reg'd in the dist.	Resi- dents not reg'd in the dist.	Under 1 yr of age		at all ages	
			No.	Rate	No.	Rate			No.	Rate pr 1000 births	No.	Rate
1913	2348		53	22.1	22	7.6	1	7	1	18	28	10.1
1914	2402	47	49	20.3	23	11.6	-	4	3	61	32	13.3
1915	2285	49	50	21.2	33	14.4	2	6	6	120	37	16.2
1916	2255	45	45	18.3	28	12.4	1	5	4	89	30	13.3
1917	2426	43	43	17.4	34	14.0	1	13	4	83	46	18.9
1918	2662	50	53	17.6	40	14.9	1	12	8	151	51	18.9

Area of district in acres (land and inland water) 285 }
 Total population at all ages 2094 } At
 Number of inhabited houses 507 } census
 Average number of persons per house 4.1 } in
 1911

TABLE II.

Cases of infectious diseases notified during the year 1918.

NOTIFIABLE DISEASES	At all ages	NUMBER OF CASES NOTIFIED						Total cases	
		At ages - years						removed to Hospital	
		1 & Under 1	5 & under 5	15 & under 15	25 & under 25	45 & under 45	65 & under 65		
Measles & German measles	16	1	6	6	3	2	-	-	-
Scarlet Fever	13	-	1	15	6	2	-	-	16
Diphtheria (incl. Membranous Croup)	2	-	Under 1 week	2 to 4 weeks	Total under 4 weeks	5 months & under 12 months	-	-	Total Deaths under one year
Cerebro- spinal Meningitis	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
Other forms of Tuberculosis	4	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
TOTALS	46	4	7	25	6	3	1	-	18

Isolation Hospital, Wainworth under Joint Board of Hitchin R.D.C. and Letchworth L.R.C. situated without the district

Add to this two suspected cases of cerebro-spinal meningitis

• 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840.

Viet Nam received no military aid from the United States during 1960.

TABLE III.

Causes of, and Ages at Death during the Year 1918.

CAUSES OF DEATH	Nett Deaths at the subjoined ages of "Residents" whether occurring within or without the District							
	All ages	Under 1 year	1 & under 2 yr	5 & under 15	15 & under 25	25 & under 45	45 & under 65	65 & upwards
All (Certified { incl. 4 inquest cases	49	6	2	7	2	7	6	19
668 causes { Uncertified	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Influenza	9	-	1	2	-	4	1	1
Phthisis (Pulmonary Tuberculosis)	4	-	0	-	-	2	1	1
Other Tuberculosis Diseases	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Cancer, Malignant Disease	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	4
Meningitis	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Organic Heart Disease	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Bronchitis	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Pneumonia (all forms)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Nephritis & Bright's Disease	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Congenital Debility & Malformation including Premature Birth	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Violent Deaths, excluding Suicide	4	-	-	3	-	-	0	1
Other Defined Diseases	10	-	-	-	1	-	3	6
TOTALS	51	8	2	-	7	2	7	19
Sub-entries included in above figures { Cerebro-spinal Meningitis	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
" Influenzal Pneumonia	6	-	1	2	-	3	-	-

TABLE IV.

Infant Mortality 1918. Nett Deaths from stated causes at various ages under 1 year of age.

Causes of death	Under 1 week	3 to 4 weeks	Total under 4 wks	9 months & under 12 months	Total Deaths under one year
All (Certified causes) (Uncertified	4 2*	1 0	5 2	1 -	6 2
Abdominal Tuberculosis	-	-	-	1	1
Premature Birth	6†	-	6	-	6
Atrophy, Debility & Marasmus	-	1	1	-	1
TOTALS	6	1	7	1	8

* One Triplet and one twin

† Includes triplets and twins

Nett Births in the year:- Legitimate 49, illegitimate 4

Nett Deaths in the year of legitimate infants 7; illegitimate infants 1

TABLE III.

Causes of, and Ages at Death during the Year 1918.

CAUSES OF DEATH	Age						
	All ages	Under 1 year	1 to 4 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over
All (Certified, uncertified, and unclassified)	49	6	2	7	2	7	6
Unclassified	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
Influenza	2	-	1	2	-	4	1
Tuberculosis (pulmonary)	4	-	0	-	-	2	1
Other Tuberculosis	3	1	-	-	1	-	-
Cancer, malignant disease	6	-	-	-	-	1	1
Meningitis	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
Organic Heart Disease	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
Pneumonia (all forms)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nephritis & Bright's Disease	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Goiter, Debility & Malnutrition including premature birth	7	5	-	-	-	-	-
Violent Deaths, including Suicide	4	-	-	2	-	-	1
Other Fatal Diseases	10	-	-	-	1	-	2
TOTALS	51	6	2	7	2	7	6
Influenza, pneumonia, and other diseases included in certified and unclassified	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Influenza, pneumonia	6	-	1	2	-	2	-

TABLE IV.

Infant Mortality 1918. Note Deaths from listed causes at various ages under 1 year of age.

Causes of death	Under 1 week	1 to 4 weeks	Total under 1 year	1 month to 1 year	1 year to 10 years
All (Certified, uncertified, and unclassified)	4	1	5	1	2
Unclassified	2*	0	2	-	-
Abdominal Tuberculosis	-	-	-	1	1
Pneumonia	2	-	2	-	0
Atrophy, Debility & Malnutrition	-	1	1	-	1
TOTALS	6	1	7	1	2

* One triplet and one twin. † Includes triplets and twins.

Note Births in the Year: Registered 49, illegitimate 4. Note Deaths in the Year of Legitimate Infants: 1